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	R TO THE UNITED STATES	DEM-1		
	CED OFFICE (DO/EO/US)	U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 CFR 15)		
CONCERNING A FILI	NG UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371	09/463536		
INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.	INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE	PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED		
PCT/FR99/00297	11 FEB. 1999 (11.02.99	26 MAR. 1998 (26.03.98)		
TITLE OF INVENTION COMPOSITIONS FOR IMPRO	VING CROP PRODUCTION, T	HE QUALITY AND PROTECTION		
APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US		THEREOF		
	NE, Eliane; DE MIL, Chr			
FW1	s Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the follows concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.	wing items and other information.		
	NT submission of items concerning a filing under	35 U.S.C. 371.		
3. X This express request to begin nation	al examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)) at any	y time rather than delay		
examination until the expiration of	he applicable time limit set in 35 U.S.C. 371(b) and Preliminary Examination was made by the 19th mo	I PCT Articles 22 and 39(1).		
	lication as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2))	nui from the carriest claimed priority date.		
	(required only if not transmitted by the International	ational Bureau).		
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	pplication was filed in the United States Recei			
	Application into English (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2	\ \frac{1}{2}		
	International Application under PCT Article			
<b>=</b>	n (required only if not transmitted by the Intern	national Bureau).		
<u> </u>	by the International Bureau. In the time limit for making such amendr	nents has NOT expired		
d. have not been made and		nens has 1401 expired.		
🖵	•	. 371(c)(3)).		
8. A translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).  9. An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).				
	ne International Preliminary Examination Repo	ort under PCT Article 36		
Items 11. to 16. below concern docume	nt(c) or information included.			
	ment under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.			
	ording. A separate cover sheet in compliance	with 27 CFD 2 29 and 2 21 is included		
		with 57 CFR 5.26 and 5.51 is included.		
13. A FIRST preliminary amendmen				
A SECOND or SUBSEQUENT	preliminary amendment.			
14. A substitute specification.				
15. A change of power of attorney as	nd/or address letter.			
16. X Other items or information:		-		
Statement Claimin	ng Small Entity Status			
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Independent claims		3 =		X \$78.00	\$		
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ELITING ACT OF THEE, NO PARTIES HE PURE THE PER THE STATEMENT CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS Docket Number (Options)) (37 CFR 1.8(f) & 1.27(b))--INDEPENDENT INVENTOR DEM-1 Jean Morelle et al. Applicant, Patentee, or identifier: PCT/FR99/00297 Application or Patent No.: Pebruary 1999 Filed or issued:\_\_ COMPOSITIONS FOR IMPROVING CROP PRODUCTION, THE QUALITY AND PRODUCTION TREREOF As a below named inventor, I hereby state that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 CFR 1.9(c) for purposes of paying reduced fees to the Patent and Tradement Office described in: the specification filed herewith with title as listed above. (X) We application identified above. the patent identified above. I have not assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed, and am under no shilgation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or ficense, any rights in the invention to any person who would not qualify as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(a) if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business sensem under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e). Each person, concern, or organization to which I have exsigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed or am under an abligation under contract or lew to sealon, grant, convey, or license any rights in the invention is listed below: No such person, concern, or organization exists. Each such person, concern, or organization is listed below. Separate statements are required from each named parson, concern, or organization having rights to the invention stating their status as small entities. (37 CFR 1.27) I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or petent, notification of any change in status resulting in lose of entitioment to small entity status prior to paying, or of the time of paying, the sarriest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which statue as a small entity is no longer appropriets. (37 CFR 1.28(b))

NAME OF INVENTOR

24 JANVIER 2000

Eliane LAUZANNE

Signature of Investor

24 JANVIER 2000

Christophe DE MIL

NAME OF THE ENTER

aldiature of inventor

24 JANVIER 2000

7. Rec'd **PCT/PTO** 18 AUG 2000 0 9 / 4 6 3 5 **3 6** 

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In the matter of:

Applicant: Jean MORELLE et al.

U.S. Serial No. 09/463,536

International Application No. PCT/FR99/00297

International Filing Date: 11 February 1999

Title: COMPOSITIONS FOR IMPROVING CROP PRODUCTION,

THE QUALITY AND PROTECTION THEREOF

60 East 42nd Street New York, NY 10165 August 18, 2000

BOX PCT Asst. Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

### PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Please amend the application as follows:

In the Claims:

Please cancel claims 1-7 and substitute therefor the following new claims:

- 8. A method for increasing crop yields of agricultural products and for protecting crops and plants against viruses, microorganisms and destructive animals, said method comprising administration to said crops of an effective amount of one or more compounds including lipo-amino acids in which activity is linked to hydrosolubility, said lipo-amino acids being either salified or non-salified by oligoelements.
- 9. The method according to claim 8 wherein the oligoelements are selected from the group consisting of copper and zinc.
- 10. The method according to claim 8 wherein said compounds are characterized by chains of fatty acids having four to eight carbon atoms acylated to amino acids derived from hydrolysates selected from the group consisting of animal proteins, fish proteins, and vegetable-based proteins.
- 11. The method of claims 10 wherein the fatty acids are selected from the group consisting of butyric and caprylic.
- 12. The method of claim 10 wherein the said compounds are zinc salts of butyric-amino acids administered in an amount effective to repel animals harmful to said crops.
- 13. The method of claim 10 wherein the said compounds are zinc salts of butyric-amino acids administered in an amount

effective to increase crop germination and root development.

- 14. The method of claim 10 wherein said compounds are copper salts of caprylic amino acids administered in an amount effective to protect crops and leaves against viruses and microorganisms.
- 15. The method of claim 10 wherein said compounds are copper salts of caprylic amino acids administered in an amount effective to increase the sugar content of beet crops.
- 16. The method of claim 10 wherein said compounds are copper salts of caprylic amino acids administered in an amount effective to increase the sugar content of grape crops.

#### <u>REMARKS</u>

Applicants have filed simultaneously herewith an English translation of the above-identified International Application.

The claims have been amended herein so as put them into proper U.S. format and to use idiomatic English.

Respectfully submitted,

LUCAS & JUST

DLJ:dlr

Tel: (212) 682-4980 Fax: (212) 573-6127

David L. **M**ust

Registration No. 25,687

# COMPOUNDS INTENDED TO IMPROVE CROP PRODUCTION, QUALITY AND PROTECTION

French Patent Number 77 27703 is intended to protect the use of a certain number of lipo-amino acid structures/compounds for agricultural purposes, research having demonstrated their general activity on chlorophyllous function. There were no teachings provided concerning the nature of the compounds used, the nature of the plants or the conditions which would maximize crop yields. Consequently, it has been noted that several other variables which can impact results positively or negatively need to be taken into consideration.

In effect, twenty years of research has led to the discovery that the compounds indicated in this patent do not, in and of themselves, guarantee favorable results without taking into account numerous other parameters: the nature of the molecule, concentrations of the molecules per hectare, the moment of application based upon the life cycle of the plant in question, its nature, the state of the soil and climactic conditions.

Thus, in light of several experiments performed in the field we have reached the surprising conclusion that certain lipo-amino acid elements as opposed to others, salified or not by oligoelements such as copper and zinc, had an efficacy comparable

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to plant hormones (auxins) given the low quantity needed per hectare: a dose of 6g./hectare, in an anhydrous compound, is sufficient for obtaining positive results in certain crop types.

These observations show us that the application of the compounds indicated in various patents will require further study in order to obtain the desired results.

It has been ascertained that the activity was linked to the hydrosolubility of the compound, which is found in the butyric chain and the caprylic chain but not in the other fatty acid chains.

It has been surprising to observe that the zinc salts of the butyric-amino acids also protected crops by repelling animals destructive to them, such as birds, rabbits, wild boar, etc.

Additionally, this structure increases the germinal capacities as well as root development, contrary to copper salts or the zinc salts of caprylic-amino acids.

Only a few grams of zinc salts (between 5 and 10 grams) of butyric-amino acids for 100 to 150 kilograms of crops are required in order to obtain the specified activity.

Only 0.036 to 0.36 mol. of copper salts of caprylic-amino acids are necessary to increase the sugar content of beets and grapes by 5 to 10%. Beyond the ordinary doses, one exceeds

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optimal efficacy without any detrimental effects to the plant.

Only 0.1 mol of copper salts of butyric-amino acids are necessary in order to obtain a 5 to 10% increase in crop yields of legumes (peas, green beans).

In the case of potato cultivation, if one treats the crop with two times 50 g. of copper salts of butyric-amino acids (0.2 mol/hectare) at the end of the tuberisation phase, one obtains an increase in crop yield of 4 metric tons per hectare. These results are a measurable improvement over those obtained with copper salts of caprylic-amino acids.

Other benefits observed are more uniform tubers, of a higher caliber and a general increase in the quality of crop yield.

However, if the treatment is applied during the tuberisation phase, the development cycle will be disturbed and the results alluded to earlier will not be obtained.

As far as cereals are concerned, it has been determined that it is preferable to use the caprylic chain salified by copper, treating either during ear emergence or during flowering, specifically several treatments in the dosage of 6 g./hectare (0.01 mol) or one treatment of 60 g. (0.1 mol).

Finally, it has been concluded that the zinc and copper salts of the butyric-amino acids proved detrimental to the flower

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and it is therefore imperative to use the product in a non-salified form in a dose of 60-100 g./hectare.

Thus, in the case of this patent, we have determined that it is preferable to use chains of fatty acids with four to eight atoms of carbon, specifically the butyric chain and the caprylic chain, acylated to the amino acids derived from hydrolysates of animal proteins, including those derived from fish, as well as vegetable-based ones.

It has also been observed that the final activity of the acylates was dependent upon the nature of the fatty acid chain and the nature of the oligoelement; however, it was not influenced, except in some particular situations, by the nature of the hydrolyzed amino acids.

This invention concerns the increase of crop yields of agricultural products, notably those of specifically biological origin since the treatment is of organic origin and non-polluting because of the low concentration required (less than one molecule per hectare) of butyric and caprylic lipo-amino acids and their copper and zinc salts.

The invention extends equally to the protection of crops or leaves against viruses (such as tobacco mosaic), microorganisms (with the use of copper salts of the caprylic amino acids, as

well as the protection of the crops in question against potentially destructive animals through the use of zinc salts of the butyric-amino acids) in which case only 3 to 5 g. of active product is required for the protection of 100-150 kg. of crops.

### CLAIMS

- 1. Compounds designed to increase crop yields of agricultural products, to the protection of crops and plants against viruses and microorganisms, as well as against destructive animals, characterized by the presence of certain compounds of lipo-amino acids, salified or non-salified by oligoelements in which activity is linked to hydrosolubility, as well as the need for only minimal doses per hectare.
- 2. Compounds which, according to Claim 1, are characterized by a preference for chains of fatty acids with four (4) to eight (8) atoms of carbon, specifically the butyric and caprylic chains, acylated to the amino acids derived from hydrolysates of animal proteins, including those derived from fish, as well as vegetable-based ones.
- 3. Compounds which, according to Claims 1 and 2, are further characterized by the fact that the acylated butyric and caprylic fatty acid chains can be salified or not by oligoelements such as copper or zinc.
- 4. Compounds made according to the parameters laid out in Claims 1, 2 and 3, in which the zinc salts of butyric-amino acids administered in very small doses serve to repel animals

classically harmful to crops.

- 5. Compounds made according to the parameters laid out in Claims 1, 2 and 3, in which the use of zinc salts of butyricamino acids permits a significant increase in crop germination and root development.
- 6. Compounds made according to the parameters laid out in Claims 1, 2 and 3, in which the copper salts of caprylic amino acids administered in very small doses serve to protect crops and leaves against viruses such as tobacco mosaic, as well as from microorganisms.
- 7. Compounds made according to the parameters laid out in Claims 1, 2 and 3, in which the use of copper salts of caprylic amino acids permits a measurable increase in the sugar content of beet and grape crops.

### **ABSTRACT**

This invention concerns the creation of compounds destined for agricultural use, characterized by butyric amino acids and caprylic amino acids, either salified or not with zinc and copper salts, which, administered in small doses per hectare, have been proven to lead to an increase in crop yield and quality.

### DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

COMPOSITIONS FOR IMPROVING CROP PRODUCTION, THE QUALITY AND PRODUCTION THEREOF

the specification of which (check o	nly one item below):							
is attached hereto.								
was filed as United States ap	pplication Serial No		on					
X was filed as PCT international	al application No. PCT/FR9	9/00297o	11 Febru	lary 1999				
and was amended on		(if applica	ıble).					
I hereby state that I have reviewed the claims, as amended by any am	and understand the contents of endment referred to above.	f the above-iden	tified specifica	tion, including				
I acknowlege the duty to disclose info with Title 37, Code of Federal Reg	ormation which is material to the gulations, §1.56(a).	examination of	this application	ı in accordance				
patent or inventor's certificate or o than the United States of America li or inventor's certificate or any PC' United States of America filed by me of which priority is claimed: PRIOR FOREIGN/PCT APPLICATION	isted below and have also identification(s) description of the continuational application(s) description on the same subject matter having	ed below any for signating at leas ng a filing date be	eign application to the country efore that of the	on(s) for patent				
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France 98	8/03723 26 Mai	ch 1998	X YES	□ NO				
			YES	□ NO				
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) or PCT international application(s) designating the United States of America that is/are listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in that/those prior application(s) in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112. I acknowlege the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:  PRIOR U.S. APPLICATIONS OR PCT INTERNATIONAL APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U.S. FOR BENEFIT UNDER 35 U.S.C. 120:								
PCT / US APPLICATION NUMBER	PCT / US FILING DATE	PATENTED(~)	PENDING(~)	ABANDONED(~)				



And I hereby appoint William in terrors, Rep. No. 40,751; David L. Just. Rep. No. 25,687, and Uonald C. Lucas. Rep. No. 31,273, of the firm of Lucas & Just of 60 East 42nd Street. New York, N.Y. 1065 [Laphone No. (212) 682-4980, Facsimile No. (212) 873-6127, my attorneys with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith and to receive all correspondence in connection with this application

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeoperdize the validity of the application or any patent issued theren.

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